Name: $\qquad$ Class: $\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$

## Math 9 Accelerated - Exam Review: Chapter 8

## Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

1. O is the centre of this circle.

Which line is a tangent?


A OQ
B ST
C PR
D SU
2. $O$ is the centre of this circle and point $M$ is a point of tangency.
Determine the value of $x^{\circ}$.


A $54^{\circ}$
B $90^{\circ}$
C $126^{\circ}$
D $36^{\circ}$
3. $O$ is the centre of this circle and point $A$ is a point of tangency.
Determine the value of $b$. If necessary, give your answer to the nearest tenth.


A 5.5
B 11
C 23.2
D 35.5
4. $O$ is the centre of the circle.

Determine the value of $v^{\circ}$.


A $19^{\circ}$
B $71^{\circ}$
C $52^{\circ}$
D $38^{\circ}$
5. $O$ is the centre of the circle.

Determine the value of $b^{\circ}$.


A $65^{\circ}$
B $77.5^{\circ}$
C $130^{\circ}$
D $25^{\circ}$

## Short Answer

7. Draw a line through point P that is a tangent to the circle.
Label the point of tangency Q .

8. $O$ is the centre of this circle and point $B$ is a point of tangency.
Determine the values of $v^{\circ}$ and $w^{\circ}$.

9. $O$ is the centre of this circle.

Determine the value of $c^{\circ}$.


A $90^{\circ}$
B $44^{\circ}$
C $180^{\circ}$
D $88^{\circ}$
9. $O$ is the centre of this circle and point $Q$ is a point of tangency.
Determine the values of $d$ and $e^{\circ}$. If necessary, give your answers to the nearest tenth.

10. Point O is the centre of this circle.

Determine the values of $c^{\circ}$ and $d^{\circ}$.

11. Point O is the centre of this circle. Determine the value of $a$.

12. Point O is the centre of this circle.

Determine the value of $m$ to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

13. O is the centre of this circle. Is $\angle \mathrm{ACB}$ a central angle or an inscribed angle?

14. O is the centre of this circle.

In this circle, identify the inscribed angle and the central angle subtended by the same minor arc.

15. Point O is the centre of this circle.

Determine the values of $y^{\circ}$ and $z^{\circ}$.

16. Point O is the centre of the circle.

Determine the values of $y^{\circ}$ and $z^{\circ}$.


## Problem

17. A Ruppell's Griffon Vulture holds the record for the bird with the highest documented flight altitude. It was spotted at a height of about 11 km above the Earth's surface. The radius of Earth is approximately 6400 km . How far was the vulture from the horizon, H? Calculate this distance to the nearest kilometre.

18. A circular mirror with radius 27 cm hangs from a hook.
The wire is 46 cm long and is a tangent to the circle at points A and B.
How far, to the nearest tenth, above the top of the mirror is the hook?

19. A pedestrian underpass is constructed using a cylindrical pipe of radius 2.6 m . The bottom of the pipe will be filled and paved. The headroom at the centre of the path is 3.9 m .
How wide is the path to the nearest tenth of a metre?

20. Point O is the centre of the circle.

Determine the values of $x^{\circ}, y^{\circ}$, and $z^{\circ}$.


