The rubrics for English Language Arts complement the curriculum and achievement standards which provide detailed benchmarks.

Reading and Writing Standards:

https://portal.nbed.nb.ca/tr/lr/Curriculum%20Support%20Resources/Reading%20and%20Writing%20Achievement%20Standards%20End%20of%20Grade%20Four

		4 - Excelling	3 - Meeting	2 - Approaching	1 - Working Below
Speaking and Listening - 4	Speaking	Consistently and respectfully participates in conversations, and adds insightful comments and questions to enhance discussions. Always uses appropriate cues and conventions, including word choice, in informal and formal contexts.	Respectfully participates in conversations and often adds comments and questions to enhance discussions. Usually uses appropriate cues and conventions, including word choice, in informal and formal contexts.	Sometimes participates respectfully in conversations, at times adds comments and questions to enhance discussions. May need support, in some contexts, to use appropriate cues and conventions, including word choice.	Rarely participates in discussions and is focussed on own message and ideas. Requires many reminders to use appropriate cues and conventions.
	Listening Comprehension	Always understands key ideas and overall message; consistently responds appropriately. Purposefully focusses on speaker and asks questions to deepen understanding. dence: Book Talks, Peer and Self-Assess	Generally understands key ideas and overall message; responds appropriately. Willingly focusses on speaker and asks questions to extend understanding.	Somewhat understands key ideas and overall message; and may respond appropriately. Partially focusses on speaker. May ask questions, but needs prompting to narrow the point.	Unable to understand key ideas and/or misses the overall message; response is limited. Rarely focusses on speaker.

	4 - Excelling	3 - Meeting	2 - Approaching	1 - Working Below
Strategies and Behaviours	Efficiently uses strategies to construct meaning. Adjusts strategies according to form and purpose. Acquires new vocabulary including content-specific words and uses textual details when reading.	Automatically uses strategies to construct meaning; may need reminders with unfamiliar texts. Adjusts predictions when reading.	May require prompting, to use strategies to construct meaning from grade-level texts. Uses strategies with text at their independent reading level.	Requires extensive support to use strategies to construct meaning from grade-level texts. Often guesses at meaning and rarely checks for understanding unless prompted.
Comprehension	Consistently understands the literal and implied messages and critically/personally connects to the text. Explanations go beyond the obvious and are well supported with textual details and life experience. Responses are frequently thoughtful.	Usually understands the literal and implied messages and critically/personally connects to the text. Explanations are straightforward and logical. Responses are appropriate and complete.	To some extent understands the literal and implied messages, makes simple interpretations, and offers simple and direct explanations about texts. Responses are sometimes limited or obvious. Demonstrates appropriate comprehension when reading texts below grade level.	Has difficulty understanding grade-level texts. Demonstrates appropriate comprehension when reading texts well-below grade level.
Level of Text Complexity*	Independently selects and reads texts at a complexity considered on target/ at grade level. Independently chooses to read some texts at a higher level.	Selects and reads texts at a complexity considered on target/ at grade level.	Selects and reads independently below target (not more than one year). Has some difficulty understanding texts at a complexity considered on target/ at grade level.	Selects and reads independently well-below target (more than one year). Has a great deal of difficulty understanding texts at a complexity considered on target/ at grade level.

Knowledge demands: topics often beyond personal experiences, requiring cultural, historical or social perspectives

Themes: examples of more challenging/mature themes/ideas (e.g., war, immigrant experiences) which require the reader to interpret and connect information/ideas with other texts

Sentences: an increasing number of complex sentences in conjunction with long simple sentences and compound sentences; greater sophistication in the use of dialogue with more examples of split quotations

Language: language which is often uncommon and challenging (e.g., new vocabulary and content-specific words, supported by context or use of glossary); greater use of figurative (e.g., metaphor, simile) and specific, descriptive language

Word complexity: many words with more than 3 syllables, some of which are difficult to decode

Graphics/Illustrations: chapter books with no or few illustrations; illustrations/photographs that represent and extend print in non-fiction

Layout: many lines of print on a page, organized in paragraphs, predominantly standard-sized font with greater variation in layout within same text

Evidence: Book Talks, Reading Conferences, ACRAR Reading Assessment, Attitude and Strategy Observations

		4 - Excelling	3 - Meeting	2 - Approaching	1 - Working Below	
Writing and Representing - 4	Strategies and Behaviours	Regularly uses grade-level strategies. Drafts writing with purpose and audience in mind. Frequently has a plan for writing and uses writing tools to complete the process. Takes risks when creating which may result in errors.	Generally uses grade-level strategies. Drafts often include a manageable topic, using ideas from a variety of sources. Often has a plan for writing and uses writing tools to complete the process. Rereads for fluency, substitutes ideas, uses criteria to select/share.	Needs support to use grade-level strategies. Finds it challenging to develop a manageable topic. Occasionally has a plan but more often than not needs support to include/check conventions, use writing tools and to complete a piece of writing.	Requires a great deal of direction to use grade-level strategies and writing tools. Rarely complete a piece of writing independently.	
	Traits	Demonstrates <u>all</u> aspects (content, organization, word choice, voice, sentence structure, conventions) of <u>strong</u> writing as evidenced over time in multiple pieces. Published pieces are focussed with relevant details grouped, and show originality.	Demonstrates <u>all</u> aspects (content, organization, word choice, voice, sentence structure, conventions) of <u>appropriate</u> writing as evidenced over time in multiple pieces. Published pieces include relevant details, usually grouped, but a few details may lack clarity.	Demonstrates most aspects (content, organization, word choice, voice, sentence structure, conventions) of appropriate writing as evidenced over time in pieces. Unclear topic, minimal details and/or challenges with organization can impact published pieces, which are sometimes unfocussed.	Demonstrates few aspects (content, organization, word choice, voice, sentence structure, conventions) of appropriate writing as shown in evidence over time. Published pieces are difficult to follow. Omissions and errors interfere with meaning.	
	Text Forms	Creates a variety of text forms, with attention to purpose and audience. Regularly includes features introduced in class and from independent reading.	Follows directions to organize according to form, generally attending to purpose and audience. Often includes features introduced in class.	With prompting, follows directions to organize according to form. Occasionally includes features introduced in class.	Is unable to complete written forms even with extensive instruction and support in class.	
	Evidence: Writing Pieces, Process Checklist, Writer's Notebook, Word Work Checks					