

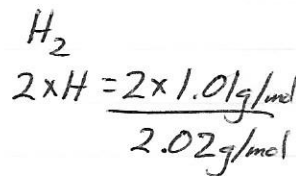
## Molar Volume 2-step conversions

### Sample Problem

(A) What volume at STP is occupied by 750g of  $H_2(g)$ ?

mass  $\xrightarrow{1}$  moles  $\xrightarrow{2}$  volume

$$1) 750 \text{ g } H_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{2.02 \text{ g}} = 340.9 \text{ mol } H_2$$



$$2) 340.9 \text{ mol } H_2 \times \frac{22.4 \text{ L}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 7636.2 \text{ L } H_2$$

(B) How many molecules are in 38.7L of  $CO_2(g)$  at STP?

volume  $\xrightarrow{1}$  moles  $\xrightarrow{2}$  particles

$$1) 38.7 \text{ L } CO_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{22.4 \text{ L}} = 1.73 \text{ mol } CO_2$$

$$2) 1.73 \text{ mol } CO_2 \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 1.04 \times 10^{24} \text{ molecules } CO_2$$

(C) What is the mass of  $H_2(g)$  in a weather balloon with a volume of 168L at STP?

volume  $\xrightarrow{1}$  moles  $\xrightarrow{2}$  mass

$$1) 168 \text{ L } H_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{22.4 \text{ L}} = 7.5 \text{ mol } H_2$$

$$2) 7.5 \text{ mol } H_2 \times \frac{2.02 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 15.15 \text{ g } H_2$$

