**Informational Text**

**Informational text** is a non-fiction text that contains facts and information about a specific topic such as people, places, and events.

**Upside-Down Pizza**

1 lb ground beef

1 medium onion, chopped

1 jar (14 oz) spaghetti sauce

20 small slices of pepperoni

2 cups (8 oz) mozzarella cheese, shredded

1 cup milk

2 eggs

1 tsp vegetable oil

1 cup all-purpose flour

1/2 tsp salt

In a large skillet, cook beef and onion over medium heat until the meat is no longer pink; drain. Add spaghetti sauce. Cover and simmer until heated through. Pour into a greased 13x9" baking dish. Sprinkle with cheese. In a blender, combine the milk, eggs, oil, flour, and salt; cover and process until smooth. Pour over cheese. Bake, uncovered, at 400º for 25-30 minutes or until golden brown. Makes 12 servings.

**Choose the best answer. (Recalling Details)**

1. Which ingredient is **not** included in this recipe?

 A. milk

 B. eggs

 C. cheese

 D. pepperoni

2. How many cups of cheese are needed?

 A. 1

 B. 2

 C. 3

 D. 4

3. How many ounces are in a jar of spaghetti sauce?

 A. 8

 B. 10

 C. 12

 D. 14

4. The onion needs to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. sliced

 B. chopped

 C. diced

 D. peeled

5. How many different ingredients are needed for this recipe?

 A. 3

 B. 6

 C. 9

 D. 12

6. Before you add spaghetti sauce what do you do with the ground beef?

 A. Cook the beef

 B. Drain the beef

 C. Microwave the beef

 D. Chop up the beef

7. Which ingredients do you put in the blender?

 A. milk, eggs, oil, flour, salt

 B. milk, eggs, cheese, flour, salt

 C. milk, eggs, oil, water, salt

 D. milk, eggs, onion, flour, salt

8. How many servings does this recipe make?

 A. 5

 B. 7

 C. 10

 D. 12

9. **Order of Events (Sequence)**

Put the following events in correct order. Number the events 1 through 8.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Cover and simmer until heated through.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Pour into a greased 13x9" baking dish.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Bake, uncovered, at 400º for 25-30 minutes or until golden brown.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_In a blender, combine the milk, eggs, oil, flour and salt; cover and process until smooth.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_In a large skillet, cook beef and onion over medium heat until the meat is no longer pink; drain.

10. Replace each underlined word with a synonym and antonym.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sentence** | **Antonym** | **Synonym** |
| In a **large** skillet, cook beef and onion over medium heat until the meat is no longer pink; drain.  |  |  |
| Pourinto a greased 13x9" **baking** dish.  |  |  |
| In a blender, combine the milk, eggs, oil, flour and salt; cover and process until **smooth**. |  |  |
| Bake, **uncovered**, at 400º for 25-30 minutes or until golden brown. |  |  |

**\*Bonus Question (Math/Short Extended Response)**

If I wanted to make 24 servings instead of 12, what would I need to do to the recipe? Explain.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Change the serving sizes for each ingredient so that I can make 24 servings.

\_\_\_\_\_ground beef

\_\_\_\_\_medium onions, chopped

\_\_\_\_\_ jars (14 oz) spaghetti sauce

\_\_\_\_\_cups (8 oz) mozzarella cheese, shredded

 \_\_\_\_\_cups milk

\_\_\_\_\_eggs

\_\_\_\_\_tsp vegetable oil

\_\_\_\_\_cups all-purpose flour

\_\_\_\_\_tsp salt

Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Answer Key**

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1. Which ingredient is **not** included in this recipe?

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 B. eggs

 C. cheese

 **D. pepperoni**

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 **B. 2**

 C. 3

 D. 4

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 **C. 9**

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 A. Cook the beef

 **B. Drain the beef**

 C. Microwave the beef

 D. Chop up the beef

7. Which ingredients do you put in the blender?

 **A. milk, eggs, oil, flour, salt**

 B. milk, eggs, cheese, flour, salt

 C. milk, eggs, oil, water, salt

 D. milk, eggs, onion, flour, salt

8. How many servings does this recipe make?

 A. 5

 B. 7

 C. 10

 **D. 12**

9. **Order of Events (Sequence)**

Put the following events in correct order. Number the events 1 through 8.

\_\_\_\_**2**\_\_\_Cover and simmer until heated through.

\_\_\_\_**3**\_\_\_Pour into a greased 13x9" baking dish.

\_\_\_\_**5**\_\_\_Bake, uncovered, at 400º for 25-30 minutes or until golden brown.

\_\_\_\_**4**\_\_\_In a blender, combine the milk, eggs, oil, flour and salt; cover and process until smooth.

\_\_\_\_**1**\_\_In a large skillet, cook beef and onion over medium heat until the meat is no longer pink; drain.

10. Replace each underlined word with a synonym and antonym. **(Answers will vary)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sentence** | **Antonym** | **Synonym** |
| In a **large** skillet, cook beef and onion over medium heat until the meat is no longer pink; drain.  | **small** | **big** |
| Pour into a greased 13x9” **baking** dish. |  **freezing** |  **cooking** |
| In a blender, combine the milk, eggs, oil, flour and salt; cover and process until **smooth**. |  **rough** |  **even** |
| Bake, **uncovered**, at 400º for 25-30 minutes or until golden brown. |  **covered** | **wrapped** |

\*Bonus Question (Math/Short Extended Response) – If I wanted to make 24 servings instead of 12, what would I need to do to the recipe? Explain.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Change the serving sizes for each ingredient so that I can make 24 servings.

\_\_**2**\_\_\_ground beef

\_\_**2**\_\_\_medium onions, chopped

\_\_**2**\_\_\_ jars (14 oz) spaghetti sauce

\_\_**4**\_\_\_cups (8 oz) mozzarella cheese, shredded

 \_\_**2**\_\_\_cups milk

\_\_**4**\_\_\_eggs

\_\_**2**\_\_\_tsp vegetable oil

\_\_**2**\_\_\_cups all-purpose flour

\_\_**1**\_\_\_tsp salt